

## SUM - THE "BEING" VERB

sum means **I am.** sumus means **We are.**  
 es means **You (singular) are.** estis means **You (plural) are.**  
 est means **He (she, it) is, there is.** sunt means **They are, there are.**

Use the forms of sum to "link" a subject (*nominative*) with another word in the nominative case that renames the subject (*predicate nominative*).

Match the words and sentences to their meanings.

es	you (pl.) are
estis	he is
est	you (sing.) are
sumus	we are
sum	I am
sunt	they are
Sum puer.	You are the boy.
Es puer.	I am the boy.
Est puer.	He is the boy.
Estis puellae.	They are girls.
Sumus puellae.	You are girls.
Sunt puellae.	We are girls.
Sunt litterae.	The cart is on the island.
Est gladius.	There is the sword.
Carrus est in insulā.	There are letters.

Flashcards - (Add the new card.)